The collection environment is full of sperm predators...



# SCIENTIFICALLY PROTECTING SPERM PHYSIOLOGY

Learn more about the most advanced semen collection technology.

CONTROL pH PREVENT dehydration MINIMIZE cold shock SUPPRESS ROS IMPROVE fertilization



## DID YOU KNOW THE SPECIMEN CUP ENVIRONMENT CAN BE DANGEROUS FOR SPERM?

## THE BEST COLLECTION TO PROTECT SPERM FOR FERTILIZATION

### SPERM PHYSIOLOGY IS UNDER ATTACK WITH TRADITIONAL COLLECTION

Seminal plasma is the only protection for sperm against cellular stress and defense may only last for 30 minutes. Critical cell membranes may be irreversibly damaged<sup>1,2</sup> by:

- 1 Drastic uncontrolled change in temperature Metabolic activity is altered by fluctuating temperature generating high levels of heat and cold shock proteins<sup>3-4</sup>
- 2 Exposure to air, VOC's, and sunlight<sup>5-8</sup> Large surface area absorbs oxygen which immediately reacts to generate oxidative species<sup>9</sup>
- 3 Simple dehydration of cells, pooling in the ring Progressive concentration of fluid nutrients and solutes alters osmolarity and draws fluid out of the cell<sup>10</sup>
- 4 Unmanaged acidic pH activates unwanted pathways Releases hydroxyl groups and peroxides resulting in toxic acidic environment that decrease motility causing premature capacitation and impaired apoptotic pathways<sup>11-12</sup>



#### HEALTHY SPERM CELL PATHWAYS REQUIRE ROS TO FUNCTION PROPERLY

### EXCESSIVE LEVELS OF REACTIVE OXIDATIVE SPECIES (ROS) MUST BE CONTROLLED TO AVOID DAMAGE

### Extreme levels of ROS overwhelm the antioxidative properties of seminal fluid and accelerate capacitation

- ROS generation is a direct result of surface area exposed to O<sub>2</sub> that diffuses ≈ 1mm into fluid surface<sup>9</sup>
- Most prevalent type of ROS attacks sperm within its 11-second life span; peroxides generated by free oxygen radicals are especially dangerous<sup>12</sup>
- High ROS levels alter seminal pH, promote cellular damage, and elevate levels of Heat Shock Proteins (HSP)<sup>12-14</sup> and CIRP<sup>12</sup>
- Extreme cellular stress affects critical sperm cell membrane integrity and function needed for fertilization, increasing risk of DNA fragmentation and chromosome strand breaks<sup>15-17</sup>







### **PROTEX IS PROVEN TO PROTECT**

ProteX patented, scientific design when combined with media protects sperm membranes from damage

### PREVENT EXTREME ROS LEVELS

#### Minimize cold shock with triple thermal protection

- 360°C thermal barrier with double-wall construction and air pockets for extra insulation
- Slows cooling rate to 0.3°C per min. to naturally drive the sample's temperature<sup>3</sup>

### **Suppress ROS damage** to biochemical pathways to preserve more healthy sperm

- Concentrates the sample, reduces surface area, prevents dehydration and drop in pH
- Reduces pathway activation as measured by % acrosomes intact

#### Control pH

- Extends and supplements the seminal fluid natural protection
- Stabilizes the sample up to 48 hours

### FOR OPTIMAL SPERM COLLECTION

## Designed to limit reactions that activate biochemical pathways leading to irreversible sperm damage

- Provides safe transport from home or clinic satellite locations
- Preserves critical cell membrane integrity and function for IUI and IVF where membrane changes must occur
- For ICSI, it limits the risk of DNA fragmentation and chromosome strand breaks by protecting against ROS damage to chromatin<sup>15.17</sup>
- Yields a larger pool of healthy and genetically normal sperm with intact acrosomes that improves fertilization capability



#### More Useable Blasts Post ICSI with ProteX<sup>21</sup>

## REVIEW PROTEX CLINICAL DATA

Browse our library of clinical study results and supporting science.

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Preliminary clinical Outcomes in an IVF Program Using the ProteX versus a Standard Specimen Cup for Semen



Dr. Samuel Prien, Dr. Zev Williams, and Dr. Eric Forman



## EVALUATE PROTEX FOR YOURSELF

Order samples to assess ProteX performance for use in your clinic.





## EASY DIRECT-TO-PATIENT ORDERING

For at home convenience, patients can order ProteX to be delivered directly to their homes complete with instructions for use. Patients have the choice to have 1 ml of media shipped along with the ProteX.

#### orders@reproductive.solutions





### rsifertility.com/ProteX (800) 465-0368

All ProteX claims of improved semen quality are made comparing collection in ProteX to collection in a standard specimen cup, and are based on published study data. Results using ProteX will vary by each patient and are affected by a number of uncontrolled factors, including and not limited to the patient's age, diagnosis, lifestyle, diet, and genetics. Reproductive Solutions makes no guarantee of pregnancy outcomes when using ProteX. © 2022 Reproductive Solutions. All rights reserved. ProteX is a trademark of Reproductive Solutions.